## FIG 1 - PBW

		Author Writer
		Ghost — Traditional Ghost
	E	Book Doctor/Line Editor ———— Copy Editor
A Editorial Service Pr		Proofreader ————— Professional Book Writer (TM)
B Professional Book W		
2. One who ma	kes a living wr	ru-fēsh' u-nul, bŏok, rī'tur) ► n. 1. Successful author. riting books for him/herself and/or others. 3. The Book Business.
C PBW Advantages	Large Demar Limited Comp On the Job T Write for a Li	petition Help Others/ Reliable \$\$  raining Personal Satisfaction Limited Obligation
	Knowle	dge — Craft
	Neces	ssity —— Prolificacy
D PBW Attributes	Secure	Ego —— Care About People
	1) Make th	ne Client Happy
	2) Get Pai	id
E Initial PBW Rules	3) "It's Not	t My Book"
F Sample Assignment	#1	
Exploring the Concer		
		books in at least five categories or genres. How many titles
list a second author	using the teri	ms "and," "with" or "as told to?"
<ol><li>Check the Acknowle</li></ol>	edgements in a	at least five of the above titles and determine what the
second author prob 3. Do an honest self-a	ably contribute	ed to the work.
TRUE UNSURE	NOT TRUE	
		I want to earn my living as a writer
		I would never take the chance of leaving my day job
	0	I communicate well through my writing
	0	I rely on ghostwriters, book doctors and editors I enjoy helping other people realize their dreams
		I prefer to work on my own material
		I've got a lot to learn
		I'm the most talented writer I know
		I can always find the positive aspects in other writer's
0 0		manuscripts I always find other writer's mistakes
		It makes me feel good to make conservation to a

It makes me feel good to make someone else happy

If I work on a book, I want my name on it

If you answered true to the first statement in each coupling, you probably have the makings of a ghostwriter. If you answered false, you probably would be more comfortable as an book doctor or copy editor. If you answered true to the second statement in each coupling, you would probably be happiest as a bylined author.

# FIG 2 - Concept

ELEMENTS

INITIATORS

Author, Collaborator

Audience Туре

Employer, Publisher, Packager Attorney, Agent, Middleman

CATEGORIES

Reference, Textbook, Religion Trade Nonfiction or Fiction Literary Novels, Poetry

A Concept Parameters

B Sample Assignment #2

**Exploring the Concepts** 

Through bookstore research, name three publishers or imprints that specialize in genre novels and the kind of genres they produce

Describe the advantages and disadvantages of accepting a work-for-hire assignment

Using internet research, name the largest nonfiction category in the list below

Using any topic or story idea in combination with the factors below, fully develop three book concepts

udience	Туре	Category*
Preschool Kindergarten Grades 1-3 Grades 4-6 Middle school High school Young adult Adult	Reference Textbook Trade Nonfiction Religious Literary Fiction Poetry Trade Fiction	AGRICULTURE ARTS BIOGRAPHY/AUTOBIOGRAPHY BUSINESS EDUCATION GENERAL WORKS HISTORY HOME ECONOMICS LANGUAGE LAW MEDICINE MUSIC PHILOSOPHY/PSYCHOLOGY ' SCIENCE SOCIOLOGY/ECONOMICS SPORTS/RECREATION TECHNOLOGY TRAVEL

## FIG 3 - Ethics & Nonfiction

#### A PBW Ethics Write to Communicate Give Credit Where Due Be Honest About Yourself Write with Honesty Honor Commitments Be Honest With Yourself Be Original Respect Confidences Cultivate Literacy Write with Courage Step 1: Research Step 2: Structure Interviews List Ideas Quotes Order Topics Expound, Restructure Step 3: 1st Draft Step 4: Rewrite Exposition, Anecdotes Flesh Out, Format Examples, Quotes Discrepancies **Countinuity Errors B** Initial Nonfiction Process C Title and First Page Format Author Street Address City, State Zip Phone Number Email or Fax Contact Approx. 67,250 words Author//Title/Chapter Chapter 1 Leave a third of the page blank at the beginning of every chapter, and indent the first line of every paragraph. You can create a "style" for this on the most word-processing programs, blicrosoft Word and WordPerfect. Do not justify the right mergina. Be consistent with using periods at the end of bulleted lists. **BOOK TITLE** · Item one. SUB TITLE AUTHOR • Item one • Item two City, State Zip

### D Sample Assignment #3

- 1. List the ideas in Nonfiction Analysis #3 in the companion workbook.
- 2. Rearrange the above in a slinky-flow structure

### FIG 4 - Fiction

Step 1: Research Step 2: Plot/Character Environmental -**Chart Story** People **Build Characters** Step 3: 1st Draft Step 4: Rewrite Action, Dialogue -Show v Tell Description, Exposition Fiction Techniques

### A Initial Fiction Process

### **B** Character Attributes Perspectives

Perspectives	Thought-processes	
Agendas	Gullibilities	
Attitudes	Intellectual strengths	
Biases	Emotional and psychological	
Physical habits	baggage	
C Fiction Problem Areas		
POV v. Perspective	Author Intrusion	
Describe v. Reveal	Fact Stuffing	
Focus v. Panoramic	Character v. Caricature	
"He Said," v. Adverbs v. Action	Show v. Tell	
Verbs		
D Fiction Writing Problem Areas		
Passive Emotion	Flat Exposition	
Excessive Anthropomorphizing	Bleeding on Page	
Passive Senses	Explaining What's Been	
Gushing on Page	Shown	

### E Sample Assignment #4

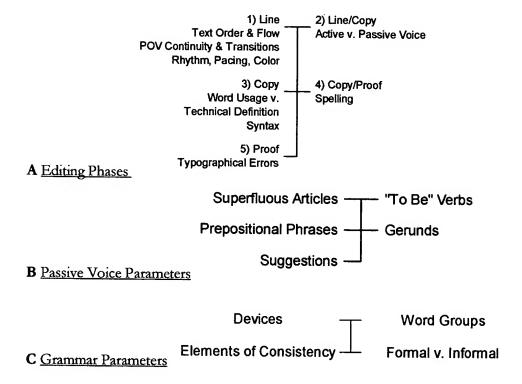
- Exploring the Concepts

  1. Plot your own story using the Meet-in-the-Middle method

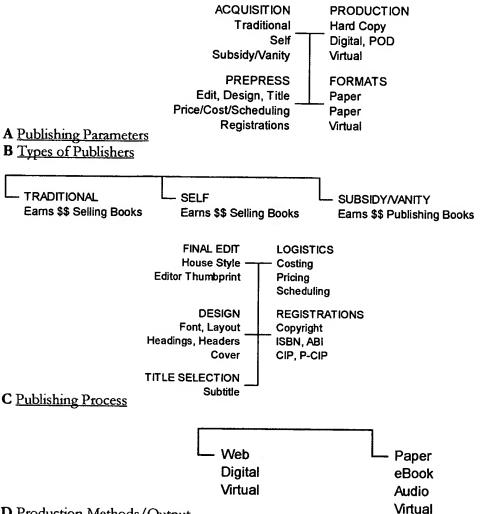
  2. Use the Chart method to plot your favorite novel

  3. Complete a Character Study for your favorite fictional character

# FIG 5 - Editing



# FIG 6 - Publishing

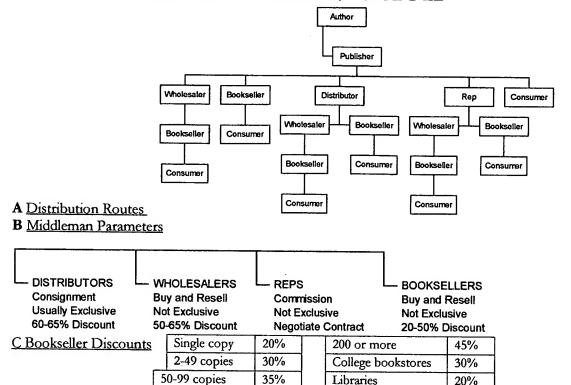


D Production Methods/Output

E Sample Assignment #6

- 1. Using bookstore research, find three books with CIP listings and three with PCIP listings and compare the two registrations
- 2. Estimate the production costs on three differently priced paper books, eBooks and audio books
- 3. Create a RFQ on a fictitious book and collect three manufacturer and POD quotes
- 4. See how many "subsidy" publishers you can find using Internet research

### FIG 7 - Distribution



40%

### **D** Distribution Summary

GETTING TO MARKET	MIDDLEMEN	
Distribution	Wholesalers	_
Marketing	Distributors	
Promotion	Reps	_
Fulfillment Booksellers		

### E Middleman Parameters

#### **DISTRIBUTORS**

100-199 copies

#### WHOLESALERS

### REPS

Consignment Usually exclusive 60-65%

Buy and resell Not exclusive 50-65%

Commission Not exclusive Negotiate contracts

### F Types of Booksellers

#### BOOKSELLERS

Independent Bookstores

Chain Bookstores

**Brokers** Internet Bookstores Membership Warehouses

Specialty Outlets **Book Clubs** 

**Book Catalogs** 

Mass Markets

### **G** Sample Assignment #7

### **Exploring the Concepts**

1. Select a current title from any bookstore and trace its route back to the publisher.

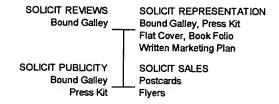
# FIG 8 - Marketing

PUBLICITY
Reviews
Interviews
Features/Articles

MARKETING
Advertisements
Direct Mail

MATERIALS
Bound Galleys, Flat Covers
Postcards, Flyers, Press Kit
Book Folio, Written Plan

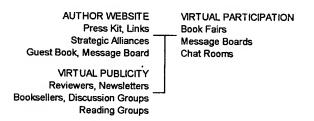
### A Marketing Parameters



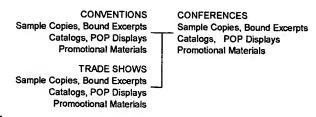
### B Types of Marketing



### C Marketing Avenues



### D Promotion Parameters



# F Trade Show Parameters G Sample Assignment #8

- 1. Using yourself as the author, create a press kit for the nonfiction book of your choice
- Using yourself as the author, create a book folio for the novel of your choice
- 3. Write a marketing plan for one or both of the above titles

### FIG 9 - Promotion & Fulfillment

**EVENTS** 

Book Signings, Readings Speeches, Presentations Seminars, Classes PRINT MEDIA
Feature Stories
News Stories
Featured Interviews

BROADCAST MEDIA TV Talk Shows

Radio Talk Shows Informercials

### A Author Promotion Parameters

**B** Sample Exercise #9

### **Exploring the Concepts**

 Make a list of local independent and chain bookstores in which you could appear for readings or book signings based on the marketing plan developed in the previous exercise

Do a search for local, regional and national newspapers, magazines, physical and virtual newsletters and ezines appropriate for your above title

3. Prepare a forty-minute speech or presentation you could use when appearing at organizations, educational institutions, libraries, etc.

PHYSICAL BOOKKEEPING
Receiving Order Taking
Warehousing Tracking
Shipping Caging

### C Fulfillment Parameters

### D Potential Revenue

	Pays	Sells @	Earns
Wholesaler	50% or \$9.98	30% or \$10.46	\$0.48
Distributor	65% or \$6.98	30% or \$10.46	\$3.48
Bookseller	70% or 10.46	Retail or \$14.95	\$4.49
Publisher	\$2.49	Avg. 57.5% or \$6.35	\$4.48
Author			Avg. 8.5% of wholesale or \$0.64

### E Author Costs

	You Do It	Someone Else Does it
Writing	\$0	\$30,000 - \$150,000
Submissions	\$35 - \$75	\$1,500 - \$8,000
Publishing	\$1,500 - \$15,000	\$100 - 5,000 (Subsidy/Vanity Press)
Distribution/ Marketing/ Promotion/ Sales	\$15,000 - \$150,000	\$1,500 - \$5,000/MONTH

### F Sample Exercise #10

### **Exploring the Concepts**

 Compare fees at four fulfillment houses: one in the east, one in the west and one in the Midwest or southern states.

# FIG 10 - MS Analysis -Nonfiction

	- 5) Always Analyze for the Positive
3) "It's Not My Book" —	- 4) Never Quote Before Reading
1) Make the Client Happy	

A Complete PBW Rules

B A&R Form

Analysis & Recommendation	S
AUTHOR. CATEGORY/SUBJECT: MATERIALS REVIEWED. SUBMITTED BY: REVIEWED BY: DATE Strengths: Analysis Recommendations Bottom Line	

1) CONTENT	2) FOCUS
Subject -	Audience
Knowledge	Writing Level
Examples/Quotes	
3) STRUCTURE	4) WRITING
Slinky Flow -	Voice
Headings/Subheadings	Style
	Logistics

C Nonfiction A&R Parameters

D Sample Exercise #11

Exploring the Concepts

1. Analyze the "Nonfiction Analysis" exercises in Secrets of a Ghostwriter Workbook

# FIG 11 - MS Analysis - Fiction

A Fiction A&R Parameters

B Sample Exercise #12

**Exploring The Concepts** 

1. Analyze the Fiction Analysis manuscripts in the companion workbook.

Strengths
Always 3-4

Analysis
Cattegory/Subject, Audience
Recap Strengths
Recap Weaknesses

Additional Ideas

Weaknesses
No More than 3-5

Recommendations
Point-by-Point Strategy
Address Each Weakness
Additional Ideas

C A&R Form Parameters

D Sample Exercise #13

**Exploring the Concepts** 

1. Do a complete A&R for the Nonfiction and Fiction Analysis manuscripts previously analyzed in Secrets of a Ghostwriter Workbook.

# FIG 12 - A&R Parameters

A Nonfiction A&R Parameter Table

	STRENGTHS	WEAKNESSES
CONTENT: SUBJECT	Topical	Overdone
	Broad enough for full manuscript	Main point quickly exhausted Rehashed approach
	Fresh approach	The second of th
CONTENT: KNOWLEDGE	Sufficient	Insufficient
	Begins at appropriate level	Begins too advanced or too elementary
	Demonstrates author's knowledge	Does not demonstrate author's knowledge
	Conclusions reasonable and plausible	Conclusions arbitrary, illogical, implausible
CONTENT: EXAMPLES/ QUOTES	Examples/quotes match theory	Examples/quotes do not match theory
FOCUS: AUDIENCE	Focused for audience	Not focused for audience
	Age appropriate	Not age appropriate
STRUCTURE: SLINKY FLOW	Logical, sequential order of information	Intrusive digressions
	Appropriate headings/ subheads	Missing headings/ subheads Information gaps
		Redundancies
WRITING: VOICE	Consistent	Inconsistent voice
WRITING: STYLE	Personality/style apparent	Generic voice
WRITING: LOGISTICS		Syntax, grammar, punctuation, word choice, consistency errors

B Fiction A&R Parameter Table

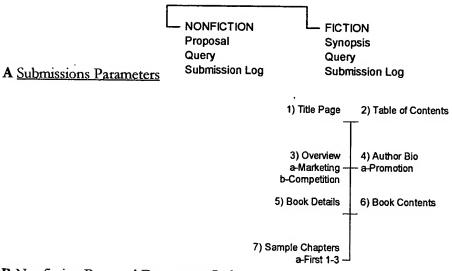
	STRENGTH	WEAKNESS
CONTENT: SUBJECT	Topical	Overdone
	Fresh plot twists	
	Appropriate subplots	
CONTENT: KNOWLEDGE	Good sense of setting, background,	Unconvincing setting, background,
	circumstance	circumstance
CONTENT: FOUR ELEMENTS	Appropriate character action	Inconsequential character action
	Conversational dialogue	Static, forced dialogue
	Detailed description	Inadequate or extraneous description
	Appropriate exposition	Excessive exposition
FOCUS: AUDIENCE	Easily classifiable	Not easily dassifiable
FOCUS: WRITING LEVEL	Appropriate for gender/age	Not appropriate for gender/age
STRUCTURE: PLOT/	Plot with beginning, story progression, climax,	Flat, static or sequence-of-events
SUBPLOTS	resolve	
	Fitting subplots	Inappropriate or missing subplots
STRUCTURE: CHARACTERS	Multi-dimensional	One-dimensional
	Well-drawn individuals	
	Emotional journey	Repetitive characterization
	Plausible change	Abrupt change
		Contrived change
WRITING: VOICE	Consistency	Jarring mixture
WRITING: STYLE	Good rhythm, color	Lacks rhythm, color
	Good pacing	Awkward, inconsistent pacing
	Good use of senses	Pedantic, missing, overuse of senses
	"Shows"	Extraneous explanation
	Good speaker attribution	Exposition rather than demonstration
		Extraneous emoting
		Excessive "showing"
		Excessive or missing attribution
		Excessive action words, modifiers
WRITING: POV	Appropriate transitions	Missing transitions
		Excessive pov changes
		Author intrusion
WRITING: LOGISTICS	No errors	Syntax, grammar, punctuation,
		consistency, word choice errors

# FIG 13 - 3rd Party Voice & Ghosting

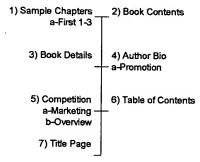
A Third-Party Voice Parameters **WORDS & PHRASES** SENTENCE STRUCTURE - PERSPECTIVE B Sample Exercise #14 **Exploring the Concepts** 1. Complete the Nonfiction and Fiction editing exercises in Secrets of a Ghostwriter Workbook utilizing 3<sup>rd</sup>-party voice techniques. Ideas **Author** Refocus Intent Work Restructure Perspective **Business** Rewrite Vision, Voice C Ghostwriting Parameters D Sample Exercise #15 **Exploring the Concepts** 

1. Complete the Ghostwriting Exercises in the companion workbook.

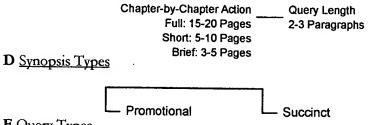
### FIG 14 - Submissions



### **B** Nonfiction Proposal Document Order



### C Nonfiction Proposal Work Order



F Query Types

G Sample Exercise #16

- 1. Create a book proposal for one of your favorite nonfiction books.
- Write a brief, short and full synopsis for one of your favorite novels.
- Write a query letter for each of the above projects.

### FIG 15 - Politics #1

1) Look Like a Pro - 2) Set Reasonable Fees 3) Control the Initial Contact - 4) Bid the Project 5) Write an Equitable Contract — 6) Maintain Professional Authority

**DEFINE YOURSELF** Write it Down **MATERIALS Business Card, Brochure** OnePager, Credits/Resume References/Endorsements

MARKETING PLAN Networking, Special Events Web Presence, Targeted Ads **Industry Mailings** 

**B** Image Parameters

A Political Parameters

C Sample Exercise #17

### **Exploring the Concepts**

Create your own marketing materials
 Develop a marketing plan for your services

### D Fee Schedule

Service	Low	Нідн
A&R (Analysis & Recommendations)	\$150	\$800
Manuscript from Interviews	\$30,000	\$150,000 + 50% of the book's earnings
Manuscript Rewrite	\$15,000	\$100,000 + 50% of the book's earnings
Complete Line Edit	\$10,000	\$40,000
Minor Line/Full Copy Edit	\$7,500	\$25,000
Complete Copy Edit	\$500	\$3,500
Minor Copy Edit/Proofread	\$250	\$1,500
Proofread	\$1/page	\$2/page
Consulting, Coaching	\$75/hour	\$150/hour
Book Proposals	\$5,000	\$8,000

### E Sample Exercise #18

### **Exploring the Concepts**

1. With the understanding that it will not be included on your web page, in your promo kit or as part of any brochure or advertising, create a rate schedule that reflects your current PBW experience, abilities and status.

### FIG 16 - Politics #2

ESTABLISH AUTHORITY
Demeanor
Demonstrate Expertise
Exude Authority
WIN OVER CLIENT
Initial Meeting
Establish Waiting Period
Take-Home Materials

Ask Questions

Explain Services

Expound to MEGO

Disclose Work Habits

Listen

Assess Project

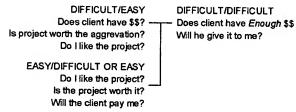
Outline Project Process

G Initial Contact Procedure

H Sample Exercise #19

**Exploring the Concepts** 

1. Outline your MEGO discourse on the book business, and practice until you feel comfortable using it with a potential client

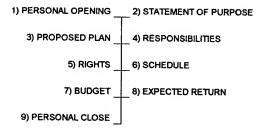


I Client/Project Assessment Parameters

J Sample Exercise #20

**Exploring the Concepts** 

Use the above chart to determine if the people you've met while networking would be difficult
or easy clients.



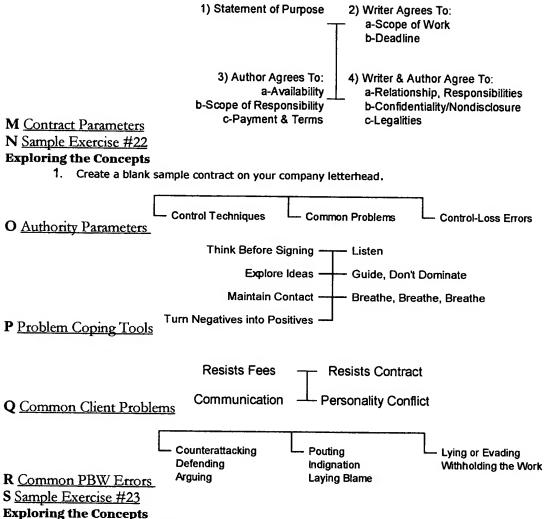
K Bid Parameters

L Sample Exercise #21

**Exploring the Concepts** 

1. Create a blank sample Bid on your company letterhead.

### FIG 17 - Politics #3



- Complete the Political Exercises in Secrets of a Ghostwriter Workbook.
- 2. Find a client, bid on a project, do the job, make someone's dream come true and get paid.
- 3. Repeat